**Unit 1 – Renaissance & Reformation**

**The unit 1 exam could include but is not limited to any and all elements discussed, read, and researched. Please see the following list for possible content that could be on the exam.**

* Charlemagne
  + Einhard on Charlemagne
* Missi Dominici
* Vassalage
* Fiefs
* Manorial System
* Demesne
* Vikings
  + Background information
  + How the solidified the feudal system
* Feudal System
  + Structure
    - What it was supposed to be like
    - What it was actually like
* Serfs/serfdom
* 1066 Conquest of England
  + William of Normandy
  + Changes he brought to governmental structure in middle ages
* Common Law
* Magna Carta
* Parliament
* Rise of Christianity
  + Edict of Milan
  + Background on Christianity
* Petrine Supremacy
* Pope Gregory the Great
* Cluniac Reform
* Lay Investiture
* Excommunication
  + Different examples we have discussed/read about
* Dante
  + Impacts on the Renaissance
  + Background
* Black Death
  + Ring O Ring of Rosies
  + Background
  + Impact on Renaissance
  + Impact on technology
  + 14 Century an Age of Adversity
* Flagellants
* Pogroms
* **Renaissance**
  + Causes
  + Economic recovery
  + Medici
  + Social changes in the Renaissance
  + Italian States (Southern/Italian Renaissance)
  + Machiavelli & Erasmus on Power
  + Humanism
  + Petrarch
  + Neoplatonism
  + Hermetecism
  + Pantheism
  + Women in the Renaissance
  + Artists
* Northern Renaissance (Religion)
  + Erasmus
  + Pluralism
  + Thomas More
* Papacy in Renaissance
* Avignon
* Great Schism
* Conciliarism
* John Wyclif
* John Hus
* Nepotism
* Relics
* Veneration
* Corruption in the Papacy & Catholic Church
* Gutenberg and his impact
* **Reformation**
  + Martin Luther & Lutheranism
  + Problems with the Catholic Church
  + Indulgence
    - Tetzel
  + Quickening Rebellion
  + Peasants War
  + 95 Theses
  + Differences between Catholics and Protestants
  + Leo X
  + Spread of Reformation
  + Zwinglian Reformation
    - Ulrich Zwingli
    - Luther and Zwingli
  + Anabaptists
  + Millenarianism
  + Union of Kalmar
  + Transubstantiation
    - Sacraments
  + New Jerusalem
  + John Calvin & Calvinism
* Catholic Reformation (Counter Reformation)
  + Medieval Revival
  + Teresa Avila
  + Capuchins
  + Theatines
  + Jesuits
  + Ignatius of Loyola
  + Gasparo Contarini
  + Council of Trent
  + Huguenots
  + Valois
  + Bourbon
  + Guise
  + Saint Bartholomew’s Day Massacre
  + Edict of Nante
  + King Philip II of Spain
    - Revolt of Netherlands
    - Spanish Armada
  + Queen Elizabeth
    - Puritans
* Cuius Regio
* **Be prepared for a written question which could include the following...** 
  + Renaissance to Reformation
  + Black Death to Renaissance
  + Impact of Gutenberg
  + Impact of Corruption in the Church
  + Power struggle between Nobility and Church