**Semester 2 Final Study Guide Spring 2017**

**The final will include all of the following terms and concepts. It also includes any reading or discussion we had in class over the course of the last semester. There will be a portion that includes first semester questions. The first semester questions will be large overarching questions that include concepts and terms used throughout first and second semester.**

**Cold War Key Terms/Concepts**

* Tehran/Yalta/Potsdam
* ISI & Vargas
  + America & Expansionism
  + Nationalism & Economic Imperialism
  + Vargas
* Iran/Turkey/Greece
* MAD
* Brinkmanship
* Long Telegram
* Novikov Telegram
* Truman Doctrine
* Marshall Plan
* Molotov Plan
* Domino Theory
* Containment
* The Pacts - Brussles, NATO, Rio, Warsaw
* Tension in Germany & Berlin
  + All three causes
  + Berlin Airlift Dates
* Date the Soviets displayed nuclear power
* NSC-68
* Attempted Reamament
* Destalinization
  + Polish October
* Arms Race
  + ICBMS & IRBMS
* Cuban Revolution
  + Che
  + Castro(s)
  + Background
  + Impact
* Détente
* China and the Cold War – Sino-Soviet Split, Triangular Diplomacy, Nixon’s Visit
* Gorbachev:  Inherited problems, Glasnost/perestroika and their consequences
* Reagan:  Idealism, Star Wars, Cold War policies and their effects
* Eastern Europe 1989:  Poland, Hungary, East Germany, Czechoslovakia, Romania

**World War II Key Terms/Concepts**

* **Spanish Civil War**
* **Causes of WWII**
  + Appeasement
    - Lebensraum & Sudetenland
  + Militarism
  + Nationalism
  + Worldwide depression
  + Rise of Fascism
  + Japanese Expansionism
  + Anti-Communism
    - Molotov - Ribbentrop Pact
  + US Isolationism
* **Battles**
  + Impact on the war itself
  + Chain of events
  + Dates
  + Maps - Locations of the battles
  + Case White
  + Winter/Phony War
  + Operation Weserubung
  + Case Yellow & Case Red, Operation Dynamo, Battle of France
  + Battle of the Atlantic
  + Battle of Britain & Operation Sea Lion
  + Operation 25 & Marita
  + Barbarossa, Siege of Leningrad, Battle of Stalingrad
  + Battle of the Baltic
  + Battle of El-Alamein & Operation Torch
  + Italian Campaign
  + Operation Citadel & the Red Army’s advance west
  + Operation Overlord
  + Operation Market Garden
  + Ardennes Offensive - Battle of the Bulge
  + Firebombing of Dresden
  + Fall of Berlin
* **Eastern Holocaust**
  + SS
* **Resistance to the War**
  + French
    - How did people resist
    - What happened to the resistors
  + Jewish
    - Why and how the Jewish population resisted
    - Why the Jewish population did not resist
* **Who’s Who of WWII**
  + Know who each of the people were on the worksheet, and their impact on the war
* **US Massacre at Dachau** 
  + Was it justified, why or why not?
* **What will not be covered on the exam**

**Interwar Period Key Terms/Concepts**

**Rise of Fascism**

* Italy’s version of fascism
* Germany’s version of fascism
* Basic tenets
* Was Europe ready for democracy?
* Is fascism still possible?
* Differences between communism & fascism

**Mussolini**

* Background
* Rise

**Hitler**

* Rise
* Style

**Weimar Republic**

* Rise
* Fall
* Hyperinflation
  + Dawes Plan
  + Treaty of Locarno
* Kellogg Briand Pact

**Nazism**

* Treaty of Versailles
* French Policy of Coercion
  + Ruhr Valley Occupation
* Promises to the people of Germany
* Beer Hall Putsch
  + Ludendorff
* Ernst Rohm
  + SA
* Knight of the Long Knives
* Platform policies
* Propaganda
  + Goebbels
  + Nuremburg Rallies
  + Triumph of the Will
  + The Eternal Jew
* Reichstag Fire
* Gleichschaltung
  + Government
  + Culture
* Volksgemeinschaft
* Lebensraum
* Book burnings
* Nuremburg Laws
* Kristallnacht
* Enabling Act
* Mein Kampf
* Zweites Buch
* Anti-Semitism

**Stalinism & the USSR**

* Background on Stalin
* Rise to power
* Collectivization
* Differences between Stalin/Lenin/Trotsky
* Stalinism
* Ukrainian Relations
  + Dekulakization
  + Holodomor
* National Terror
* 5 Year Plans
* Great Purge

**Stages of Genocide**

**WWI/Mexican Revolution/Russian Revolution Key Terms/Concepts**

* **WWI**
  + Causes of WWI
  + Role of ISMS in WWI
  + Battles – General information regarding the presentations, more specific for the battles I discussed
  + Schlieffen Plan
  + The Powers
  + WWI Propaganda
  + Trench Life
  + Social Impacts
    - Total War
    - Women
  + Treaty of Versailles
  + Major focus will be causes and outcomes
* **Mexican Revolution**
  + Causes
    - Social issues amongst classes
  + Diaz
    - His rule and how he is a neo-caudillo
  + Madero
    - His rise and struggles
  + Villa, Zapata, Carranza
    - Who they were, what they believed, and how they accomplished their goals
  + Carranza as president
    - Convention of Aguascalientes
  + Zimmerman Telegram
  + Constitution of 1917
* **Russian Revolution**
  + Ivan the Terrible
  + Peter the Great
  + Catherine the Great
  + Tsarist Society
  + Causes of Revolution
    - Social Issues
    - Alexander II & III
    - Nicholas II
    - Industrialization
      * Unions and their issues
  + Revolutions
    - 1905 Revolution
    - 1917 Revolution
    - Bolshevik Revolution
    - Rasputin
    - Trotsky
    - Marx
    - Lenin
    - WWI’s impact on the Revolution
    - Kerensky