**Unit 1 – Renaissance & Reformation**

**The unit 1 exam could include but is not limited to any and all elements discussed, read, and researched. Please see the following list for possible content that could be on the exam.**

* Charlemagne
	+ Einhard on Charlemagne
* Missi Dominici
* Vassalage
* Fiefs
* Manorial System
* Demesne
* Vikings
	+ Background information
	+ How the solidified the feudal system
* Feudal System
	+ Structure
		- What it was supposed to be like
		- What it was actually like
* Serfs/serfdom
* 1066 Conquest of England
	+ William of Normandy
	+ Changes he brought to governmental structure in middle ages
* Common Law
* Magna Carta
* Parliament
* Rise of Christianity
	+ Edict of Milan
	+ Background on Christianity
* Petrine Supremacy
* Pope Gregory the Great
* Cluniac Reform
* Lay Investiture
* Excommunication
	+ Different examples we have discussed/read about
* Dante
	+ Impacts on the Renaissance
	+ Background
* Black Death
	+ Ring O Ring of Rosies
	+ Background
	+ Impact on Renaissance
	+ Impact on technology
	+ 14 Century an Age of Adversity
* Flagellants
* Pogroms
* **Renaissance**
	+ Causes
	+ Economic recovery
	+ Medici
	+ Social changes in the Renaissance
	+ Italian States (Southern/Italian Renaissance)
	+ Machiavelli & Erasmus on Power
	+ Humanism
	+ Petrarch
	+ Neoplatonism
	+ Hermetecism
	+ Pantheism
	+ Women in the Renaissance
	+ Artists
* Northern Renaissance (Religion)
	+ Erasmus
	+ Pluralism
	+ Thomas More
* Papacy in Renaissance
* Avignon
* Great Schism
* Conciliarism
* John Wyclif
* John Hus
* Nepotism
* Relics
* Veneration
* Corruption in the Papacy & Catholic Church
* Gutenberg and his impact
* **Reformation**
	+ Martin Luther & Lutheranism
	+ Problems with the Catholic Church
	+ Indulgence
		- Tetzel
	+ Quickening Rebellion
	+ Peasants War
	+ 95 Theses
	+ Differences between Catholics and Protestants
	+ Leo X
	+ Spread of Reformation
	+ Zwinglian Reformation
		- Ulrich Zwingli
		- Luther and Zwingli
	+ Anabaptists
	+ Millenarianism
	+ Union of Kalmar
	+ Transubstantiation
		- Sacraments
	+ New Jerusalem
	+ John Calvin & Calvinism
* Catholic Reformation (Counter Reformation)
	+ Medieval Revival
	+ Teresa Avila
	+ Capuchins
	+ Theatines
	+ Jesuits
	+ Ignatius of Loyola
	+ Gasparo Contarini
	+ Council of Trent
	+ Huguenots
	+ Valois
	+ Bourbon
	+ Guise
	+ Saint Bartholomew’s Day Massacre
	+ Edict of Nante
	+ King Philip II of Spain
		- Revolt of Netherlands
		- Spanish Armada
	+ Queen Elizabeth
		- Puritans
* Cuius Regio
* **Be prepared for a written question which could include the following...**
	+ Renaissance to Reformation
	+ Black Death to Renaissance
	+ Impact of Gutenberg
	+ Impact of Corruption in the Church
	+ Power struggle between Nobility and Church