**Final Study Guide Fall Semester 2016/17**

Any and all information that was covered in the fall semester may be on the final exam. Please review the following information in your preparation for the final exam. Furthermore, in the event that you have any questions regarding the final exam please do not hesitate to come and see me after school. As a reminder, you are allowed to have one hand written 3X5 notecard (front and back) on this exam. You will be required to show this notecard to me ahead of time so I can make sure it meets these parameters. Good luck!

**Unit 1 – Ancient Civilizations Study Guide**

8 Traits of Culture

5 Themes of Geography

5 Themes of Civilization

Maslow’s Hierarchy of Needs

Polytheism

Neolithic Revolution

**Unit 2 – Civics**

Authority

Power

* Formal Authority
* Expertise
* Coercion
* Persuasion
* Rewards

Nation State – 4 Characteristics

Hard Power

Soft Power

Machiavelli

The Prince

Political Power Games

* Horse Trading
* Walkout
* Power Struggle
* Demolition Derby
* Civil Disobedience

Feudalism

* Vassal
* Fief
* Serf
* Manor
* Demesne
* Tithe

Factors of Production

Market Economy

Capitalism

Command Economy

Mixed Economy

Power Distribution

Unitary System

Federal System

Confederal System

Forms of Government

* Despotism
* Monarchy
* Presidential Democracy
* Oligarchy
* Fascism
* Totalitarianism
* Democracy
* Direct Democracy
* Theocracy
* Anarchy
* Socialism
* Communism

Russian Revolution

* 1905 Revolution
* Bloody Sunday
* October Manifesto
* 1917 Revolution
* Karl Marx
* Friedrich Engels
* Stalinism
* Kulak
* Dekulakization
* Law of Spikelets
* Gulag
* Collectivization
* Holodomor
* Bourgeoisie
* Proletariat

Primary Source

Secondary Source

Enlightenment

* Hobbes vs Locke
* Montesquieu
* Rousseau
* Five main concepts

Declaration of Independence

* Problems with GB
  + Mercantilism
  + Navigation Acts
  + Taxation
  + Quartering soldiers
  + Connection to GB
* What colonists wanted

American Revolutionary War

* How/why we won

Articles of Confederation

* Major problems with the articles
* How long it lasted for

Development of political parties

* Federalists vs Democratic Republicans

Constitutional Convention

Constitution

* Main points
* Compromises
* Clauses
* Powers
* Bill of Rights/Amendments

Citizenship

* Rights and responsibilities
* Dred Scott
* Natural born vs Naturalized

Civil War

Voting

* Who can vs who cannot
* Disenfranchisement
* Poll taxes
* Literacy Tests
* Voting Rights Act
* Gerrymandering
* Grandfather Clauses

Suffrage

Civil Rights Movement

Civic Engagement

Political Parties

* Purposes
* Spectrum
* Two party system

Electoral College

* Purpose
* Function
* Issues
* Popular vote vs electoral vote
* Qualifications
* Selection

**Unit 3 – Monotheistic Religions**

B.C/B.C.E. versus A.D./C.E.

Anthropology

Archeology

Mary & Louis Leakey

Neolithic Revolution

Nomad

Domesticate

Mesopotamia

Egypt

Jared Diamond & his argument

Judaism

Christianity

Islam

Goals of each religion

Abraham

The Covenant

Abraham’s Sacrifices

The Exodus

Ten Commandments

Impacts of Assyrians/Persians on Jews

Diaspora

Mystery Religions

Roman response to Christians versus their response to Jews

Impact of Jesus on Ancient Israel

Number 40

Spread of Christianity

Development of Islam

Five Pillars of Islam

The Hajj

Story of Mohammad, his impacts

Similarities between Moses, Jesus, Mohammad

Hijrah

Islamic Conquest

Israeli/Palestine conflict

Promises

**Unit 4 – Africa**

Geography

Economies of Africa

Jared Diamond and the Shape of Africa

East/West axis versus North/South axis

Early African Societies

* Mali
* Ghana
* Songhai

Sundiata

Mansa Musa

Sunni Ali

Askia Muhammad

Kingdoms of Hausa, Yoruba, Benin

Slavery in Africa

* How slaves were taken from Africa
* Impacts of Slave trade on both Africa and Europe/Americas
* Impact of Slave trade on Africa

Scramble for Africa

* How/Why it happened
* Industrial Revolution
* Technology used
* Maxim Gun
* Quinine
* Steam Power
* Dr. Livingston
* Three C’s – Christianity, Commerce, Civilization
* Resources Europeans wanted
* Social Darwinism
* Cecil Rhodes
* Rudyard Kipling
* Jungle Book
* White Man’s Burden
* Berlin Conference

Maji Maji Rebellion

Battle of Omdurman

Indirect/Direct Control

Kenya DBQ

Congo DBQ

South Africa DBQ

Hutu

Tutsi

Rwanda

8 Stages of Genocide

Interahamwe

Arusha Accords

Hotel Rwanda