**Unit 2 English Civil War and Absolutism**

The unit 2 exam could include but is not limited to any and all elements discussed, read, and researched in the unit.

**Major unit 2 learning objectives**

**English Civil War** - Understand how the English Civil War led to modern English government, and is a style of government that ultimately has been used throughout the world

**Absolutism** – Understand how absolute monarchs in Europe (and Latin America) helped shape European history and developed alliances or broke alliances worldwide

**New World Settlements** – Understand new world settlements and why explorer’s colonizers expanded to the new world (mostly review)

**30 Years War** – Understand the lasting impacts of the 30 Years War

**Terms and Concepts to understand**

**English Civil War**

Causes of English Civil War

 WH Causes of ECW

 Power of Parliament

 Long Parliament

 Strife between King Charles I & Parliament

 Taxes & Religion

 Anglican Book of Common Prayer (Archbishop Laud)

 Triennial Act

 John Pym

English Civil War

 Who was involved (Northerners/Southerners)

 Roundheads

 Cavaliers

 Puritans vs. non Puritans

Oliver Cromwell

 Leadership

 Heaven on Earth

 Failures

Glorious Revolution

 Background

 Impacts

**Absolutism**

Definition

True Law of Free Monarchies

 King James I & King Charles I

Petition of Rights

Defense of Tyrannicide

 John of Salisbury

Hobbes & Locke

England

France

Latin America

Habsburgs

Prussia

Ottoman Empire

Spain

Sweden

Soft vs Hard Power

Key Figures

 Charles II

 Philip II

 Maria Theresa

 William III & Mary II

 Joseph II

 Gustavus Adolphus

 Catherine the Great

 Frederick the Great

**New World Settlements**

Motives for expansion

 Ptolemy

 Portolani

Spanish Conquests of Aztec/Inca

Viceroy

Audiencias

Economics

 Slave Trade

 Triangular Trade

 Columbian Exchange

 Mercantilism

Missionaries

**30 Years War**

Background

Social Issues

Military

Religion

Politics

Economics

Civilian Life